

By Mr. MCCLINTOCK:

H.R. 421.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution states that "The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;"

By Mr. BACA:

H.R. 422.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. BACA:

H.R. 423.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 4, Clause of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. BURGESS:

H.R. 424.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The attached legislation falls under Congress' enumerated constitutional authority to regulate interstate commerce pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. DOLD:

H.R. 425.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3, giving Congress the power to regulate interstate commerce.

By Mr. FLAKE:

H.R. 426.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. HELLER:

H.R. 427.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution and Amendment XVI of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. HELLER:

H.R. 428.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution and Amendment XVI of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. ISSA:

H.R. 429.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Interstate Commerce Clause.

By Mr. JORDAN:

H.R. 430.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution, under which Congress has the power to regulate commerce among the States.

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 431.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 6: "The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States."

By Mr. MARKEY:

H.R. 432.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Ms. MATSUI:

H.R. 433.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mrs. McMORRIS RODGERS:

H.R. 434.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Vesting Clauses of Articles I, II, and III along with the Supremacy Clause of Article VI, as well as of the Oath of Office that each constitutional officer of the Federal government must take pursuant to Article VI make clear that each coordinate branch of government must ensure that their actions are constitutional.

This bill is enacted pursuant to Congress' legislative powers under Article I, Section 1, of the Constitution, and the oath to support the Constitution that all Members are required to take under Article VI. Under those provisions, Congress has the authority to prevent the enforcement of unconstitutional federal laws previously passed.

By Mrs. MILLER of Michigan:

H.R. 435.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The bill accompanying this statement delivers powers back to the states, pursuant to the Tenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

By Mr. PAULSEN:

H.R. 436.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. POMPEO:

H.R. 437.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution (Clauses 12, 13, 14, and 16), which grants Congress the power to raise and support an Army; to provide and maintain a Navy; to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces; and to provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia.

By Mr. WEINER:

H.R. 438.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. WELCH:

H.R. 439.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article One, Section 8, Clause 18—The Necessary and Proper Clause.

By Mr. WOLF:

H.R. 440.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution, which states: "The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof"

Article II, Section 2, Clause 2 of the United States Constitution, which states: "[The President] shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, to make Treaties, provided two thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court, and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which

shall be established by Law: but the Congress may by Law vest the Appointment of such inferior Officers, as they think proper, in the President alone, in the Courts of Law, or in the Heads of Departments."

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 441.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2.

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 442.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2.

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 443.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 and Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 444.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 and Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. YOUNG of Florida:

H.R. 445.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Amendment XVI of the United States Constitution.

Ms. DEGETTE:

H.R. 446.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 4 of the United States Constitution.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 4: Mr. HOLDEN and Mr. COURTNEY.

H.R. 5: Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. ROGERS of Michigan, Mrs. BLACKBURN, and Mr. PLATTS.

H.R. 27: Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. FATTAH, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. BERMAN, Mr. CUMMINGS, Mrs. CAPPS, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. MILLER of North Carolina, Mr. FILNER, Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California, and Ms. JACKSON LEE of Texas.

H.R. 38: Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. GIBBS, Mr. ROONEY, Mr. NUNNELEE, Mr. PAUL, and Mr. NUGENT.

H.R. 49: Mrs. MYRICK, Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky, Mr. KING of Iowa, and Mr. NUGENT.

H.R. 59: Mr. MCCOTTER.

H.R. 68: Mr. KLINE, Mr. ROSS of Florida, and Mr. MANZULLO.

H.R. 69: Mr. KLINE, Mr. ROSS of Florida, Mr. MANZULLO, Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. MARCHANT, and Mr. FLORES.

H.R. 97: Mr. LATTA and Mr. HARPER.

H.R. 111: Mr. BISHOP of New York, Ms. TSONGAS, and Ms. DEGETTE.

H.R. 152: Mr. JONES and Mr. LONG.

H.R. 153: Mr. FARENTHOLD, Mr. FLORES, and Mr. GOODLATTE.

H.R. 154: Mr. TERRY.

H.R. 198: Mr. LEE of New York, Ms. SUTTON, Mr. STARK, and Mr. LOBIONDO.

H.R. 212: Mr. POMPEO.

H.R. 217: Mr. YOUNG of Florida, Mr. CASSIDY, Mr. PETRI, Mr. LANDRY, and Mr. HULTGREN.

H.R. 234: Mr. HENSARLING.

H.R. 237: Mr. KISSELL and Mr. FILNER.

H.R. 262: Mr. BRADY of Texas, Mr. STIVERS, Mr. OWENS, Mr. CARNAHAN, Mr. KIND, and Mr. FORBES.

H.R. 303: Mr. MURPHY of Pennsylvania and Mr. MORAN.